



fivedsarts@yahoo.com philfiesta.net 916.708.3462 / 916.215.7077



Philippine military chief warns his forces will fight back if assaulted again in disputed sea



Philippine military chief Gen. Romeo Brawner Jr.

BY JIM GOMEZ

anila, Philippines (AP)—
Philippine forces will defend themselves with "the same level of force" if they come under assault again from China's coast guard in the disputed South China Sea, where Chinese personnel armed with machetes and spears injured Filipino navy personnel and damaged two of their boats in a chaotic faceoff last month, the Philippine military chief said Thursday.

Armed Forces of the Philippines chief Gen. Romeo the South China Sea, Brawner Jr. asked China to pay 60 million pesos (\$1 million) in damages for the two navy boats and return seven rifles which he said were seized by Chinese pit the U.S. against Chicoast guard personnel dur- na if the confrontations ing the June17 confron- escalate into an armed tation at Second Thomas conflict. Washington has

layed the demands, along the Philippines, its oldwith a strong protest, dur- est treaty ally in Asia, if ing talks with a Chinese Filipino forces, ships and overnment delegation in aircraft come under an Manila. The Chinese dele- armed attack, including gation did not immediately in the disputed waters. respond to the demands, a Philippine official told The Second Thomas Shoal Associated Press on condi- off the northwestern tion of anonymity because Philippines has emerged of not being authorized to as a particularly dangerdiscuss the sensitive issue ous area in the disputed publicly.

may also ask China to pay for planned surgery on the hand of a navy officer who lost his right thumb during the clash in the shoal when it was hit by a Chinese navy vessel that rammed his boat, Brawner said.

apply the same level of force that would allow us to pines accuse each other defend ourselves," Brawner of instigating the consaid when asked in a news conference what Filipino navy personnel would do

in case they are involved in another confrontation with Chinese forces at the shoal. "If a knife is used, for example, our personnel will also use a knife, nothing more, under the concept of proportionality.'

"When I said that we'll fight back, I meant we won't allow ourselves to be bullied just like that, just like what happened the last time because, of course, our adversaries had weapons," Brawner said, without elaborat-

Territorial disputes in which involve China, the Philippines, Vietnam, Malaysia, Brunei and Taiwan, have long been seen as a flash point that could repeatedly warned that Philippine officials re- it is obligated to defend

South China Sea, which The Philippine military China claims virtually in its entirety. Chinese coast guard, navy and suspected militia ships have surrounded Philippine marines aboard a grounded ship to prevent the delivery of food and other supplies to Ma-"What we'll do is we will nila's territorial outpost.

China and the Philipfrontation at the shoal last month.

Continued on page 3

Consular Outreach Program



On June 29, 2024, the Knights of Rizal Sacramento Landmark Chapter and other community volunteers hosted the San Francisco Consulate Consular Outreach Program at the St. Joseph Parish Hall, Elk Grove CA.



The Knights of Rizal Sacramento Chapter

BY IRVIN ISRAEL I. NOVAL

The Philippine Consulate of San Francisco conducted an Outreach Program last June 29, from 8-5pm at the St. Joseph Parish, Msgr. O'Connor Social Hall, Elk Grove Ca. It was one of the most successful Outreach Program since post pandemic and served around almost 400 pinoys from passport services to dual citizenship. Overseas voter's registration was also available, and a lawyer from the IBP and the US Department of Labor was present for immigration and labor law questions. Consul General Niel Frank R. Ferrer and the Outreach team headed by Consul Jed Llona and Vanessa Bago-Llona, were very thankful to the Knights of Rizal Sacramento Landmark Chapter headed by their Chapter Commander Sir Cesar Sotto, to KOR Sir Irvin Noval who served as the coordinator, the Pray & Play group headed by Edgar Flores and to all the volunteers who made the event possible.

Continued on page 6

FCSV SAMA SAMA FASHION SHOW 2024

Participants and Sponsors Appreciation Night







BY DALE ESPERANTE

The Sama Sama dinner party held at the Magellan Hall on July 5, 2024 truly embodied the spirit of unity. The goal of this unity is to establish a new Filipino Community Center in Sacramento and the movement is gaining ground based on recent reports by the Filipino Community of Sacramento and Vicinity organization.

The power of mimicry:

How human rights are covertly undermined in the Philippines

BY **SYME DE LEON**

ollowing the overthrow of the dictatorship of Ferdinand Marcos Sr. in the 1980s, it became commonplace for political leaders in the Philippines to claim to stand for democracy and human rights. Yet the recent global trend of democratic erosion has shifted this pattern, as exemplified by the presidencies of Rodrigo Duterte (2016-2022) and President Ferdinand 'Bongbong' Marcos Jr., son of Marcos Sr.

In the Philippines, as in many parts of the world, there appears to be a resurgence in leaders' use of discourses that seek to undermine the value of human rights, as defined by the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. These discourses work overtly, through brazen attacks against human rights systems, principles, and actors, to mimic and distort the meaning of human rights.

Many of former President Duterte's speeches (my research has so far been on the period from 2016 to 2022 and is ongoing) exemplify overt tactics to undermine human rights. Although Duterte said throughout his presidency that he did not care about human rights, the term featured in many of his speeches. In my research Paradoxically, despite such character", as well as in ways man rights in the Philippines analysing Duterte's official brazen rhetoric, Duterte in that are "highly retrogressive... and has even recently formed a ent. MelbourneAsiaReview



While Marcos has not disparaged human rights, he has evaded mechanisms of accountability that can bring justice to victims.

In most instances when these words were used, it was in defence of the "war on drugs" that he championed, and to disparage human rights advocates, who saw this "war" as enabling severe human rights violations, such as the widespread killing of civilians. In his speeches, Duterte characterised human rights as a tool of Western and covertly, through attempts imperialism, accused human rights advocates of conspiring with criminals and terrorists, and justified the killing of criminals as a necessity that he would be glad to do. In a This tactic embraces human move unprecedented in past presidencies, Duterte through these discourses removed all pretence of respecting human rights standards and instead actively worked to justify their rights language "in the service violation.

speeches, I have found at least some instances also feigned 300 in his six-year term where to embrace human rights. Afhe mentioned the word 'human ter all, it is not easy to sustain rights' at least once. In some, an outright rejection of human he mentioned the term human rights, which still carry normarights as much as 15 times. tive power. When Duterte did so, however, he would often interpret rights in exclusionary terms, by claiming to solely protect the rights of "innocent" people against the threat of "criminals". We see this interpretation in his speech during the 75th Session of the United Nations General Assembly, where he said, "The Philippines will continue to protect the human rights of its people, especially from the scourge of illegal drugs, criminality, and terrorism." (Emphasis added.)

> rights only to justify their violation, aligning well with what scholars have called the "(mis) appropriation of human rights". This describes the use of human of ends which are exclusionary, repressive, or anti-pluralist in bong has vowed to protect hu-

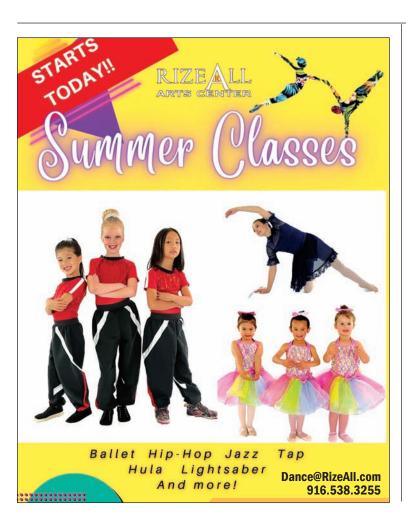
[and/or] evasive of "external monitoring or accountability". It commonly manifests in "human rights mimicry" in which the language of human rights and its commitments is co-opted, precisely to undermine it. Mimicry functions in a more sophisticated way than overt attacks against rights, as it presents a facade that makes attacks harder to identify and combat. This highlights the importance of constantly remaining vigilant about political discourses on human rights.

In the Philippines, we can see such strategies of (mis) appropriation at play under Bongbong Marcos' leadership. Since assuming presidency, Bongbong has sought to brand himself as a "human rights supporter". Differing from Duterte, he has not brazenly disparaged rights, sworn at human rights institutions or threatened human rights activists. On the contrary, Bong-

"super body" on human rights aimed at strengthening efforts to protect and promote human rights in the country.

At the same time, however, Bongbong has engaged in the distortion of human rights history and evaded mechanisms of accountability that can bring justice to victims of violations. For example, he has not taken steps to redress the human rights violations committed during his father's term, often evading discussions about these atrocities. Moreover, the Marcos family has distorted this history by re-narrating Marcos Snr.'s presidency as a period of "economic prosperity and political order" while erasing the realities of "corruption and human rights violations".

Bongbong has also eschewed mechanisms of accountability for addressing the "human rights crisis" that has occurred more recently. In particular, he has refused to cooperate with the International Criminal Court's investigation into the alleged crimes against humanity that had been committed during Duterte's "war on drugs". Moreover, drug-related killings persist under Bongbong's leadership. Documentation shows that between the start of Bongbong's presidency on 30 June 2022 and 7 June this year, there were 679 drug-related killings reported. Such contradictory actions signal that Bongbong's alleged endorsement of human rights, indicate not so much a commitment to these ideals, but to justifying his family's hold on power, while evading accountability for human rights violations, both past and pres-



Editor's Note

o much has happened in the last month for us and our Filipino comnunity and around. The scorching heat has not stopped us in the celebration of many events.

One for the record is the Sama-Sama Fashion Show 2024's Appreciation Night for its Participants and Sponsors. It's goes a long way to hold this kind of event, as a token of appreciation to their contributions in the suc-

cess of FCSV's fundraising event.

Congratulations to General Trias Family Association of NorCal for the successful celebration of its 50th Anniversary of Family Fiestas. Having lived the first 18 years of my life in General Trias, Cavite, I still treasure fond memories with my neighbor, friends, and schoolmates. And seeing some of them one more time at this last fiesta held in Fremont, in honor of our patron saint- St, Francis de Assisi, adds to more wonderful memories celebrating with them in my book. We will cover this event in our August issue of Philippine Fiesta News.

This is also to announce that next month in August will be our last issue of a newspaper format of this online publication. We will use other platforms to cover our Filipino-American community news in Sacramento. As always, we will continue to welcome anyone who wants to contribute to this family project for our community.

Please stay hydrated and be safe always!

With love, Dinnah San Pedro

Philippines' oldest political prisoner walks free at 85

philfiesta.net (916) 708-3462 / (916) 215-7077

BY JAIRO BOLLEDO

Gerardo "Gerry" dela understand Peña jumped from one what religion to another. He filed a case worshipped same God, but in different churches. But he only had one prayer: to do anything.) be a free man.

On Sunday, June 30, Gerry got have his prayer heard and he walked complained out of the New Bilibid Prison that the govas a free man at 85 years old. e r n m e n t He was the country's oldest across presipolitical prisoner, detained for dencies have almost 12 years.

A combination of campaign to crack down efforts plus benefits from on them usmuch-needed prison reforms ing common in a country plagued by severe crimes overcrowding of jails are what murder, got him out.

Gerry was a land tiller like legal posseshis parents and was a long-time sion of firecommunity organizer in Bicol. In 1982, he was arrested, detained, and tortured by state agents during the dictatorship of Ferdinand E. Marcos. A revision of parole and clemency guidelines under the dictator's because those who are recogson, Ferdinand Marcos Jr., nized as political prisoners can freed him from detention.

and was once Camarines Norte charged with common crimes chairperson of the rights group may be left out. Samahan ng Ex-Detainees La-SELDA. He was arrested and later convicted of murder in 2013 for incidents that happened in 2009. Gerry said to this day he does not understand Rappler, Gerry said he went his case.

He was 74 when he was ar- his remaining years making up rested in Vinzons, Camarines for lost time with his 81-year-

"Nagdusa ako nang halos umabot ng 12 taon na hindi ko alam kung ano'ng kasalanan ko. Ginawaan lang ako ng kaso. kundi planting rice, kung naiakong magagawa," Gerry told Rappler in a phone interview.

allegedly committed. They just with my family)."

rice, if they that means. They the for a crime I did not commit. Even if I cry, I cannot

> Activists restrategized like or more often il-

arms and explosives, instead of coconut trees. political crimes like rebellion. prisoner and an ordinary criminal blurs. This is important benefit from amnesties that Gerry was a known activist, result from peace talks. Those

ban sa Detensyon at Aresto or When Gerry was released on Sunday, the National Security Council was quick to say he was not a political prisoner.

In a phone interview with straight home to Camarines Norte and that he would spend and grandchildren.

"Siguro ang pamilya ko na lang [ang aking] paglilingkuran... Kaya ang kaso ko, hindi murder hanggang sa ako ay magpantay ang paa. Nagpapasalamat ako intindihan nila. Ginawaan nila at sa ilang panahon ng natitiako ng hindi ko ginagawang rang buhay ko ay nagkasamakaso...Lumuha man ako, wala sama pa kami ng pamilya ko. (I think I will just serve my family until the day I die. I am (I suffered for nearly 12 years really thankful that in my twiwithout knowing what sin I had light years, I was still reunited

me. That's why my case is not help the family's livelihood by plication for clemency was demurder, but rather planting tending to their fishpond and



'I think I will just serve my family until the day I die. I am really thankful that in my twilight years, I was still reunited with my family,' says Gerry, who got out after a combination of campaign efforts and some prison reforms.

"Hanggang kakayanin ng This way, the line that distin- lakas ko, magpapaunlad ako guishes between a political (Until my strength allows, I will help in growing our livelihood)," Gerry said.

When Gerry was arrested in 2013, his brother Armenio was also arrested over the same offenses. Armenio did not survive prison life and died in detention told Rappler. after suffering from a heart attack. Gerry, on the other hand, was sentenced to reclusion perpetua for the murder charge, or up to 40 years in prison.

Presidents of the Philippines have the power to grant executive clemency, and they always do in batches for elderly prisoners – usually an open-formedia event meant to send a old wife Pilar, their children, feel-good message of rehabilitative justice. Clemency comes in different forms like pardon, or totally erasing a criminal record like plunder convict former president Joseph Estrada, who was pardoned by his successor former president Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo; or commutation of sentence for those who have already served time.

Elderly prisoners are usually given clemency by commuta-tion of sentence. This was not condemned to prison, but we an easy procedure for Gerry. In too.) filed a trumped-up case against He will also try, he said, to September 2023, Gerry's apnied, according to Fides Lim, 377% or 30,701 PDLs cram- But these are wishful options spokesperson of the prisoners' rights group Kapatid.

> "In reaction to our persistent lobbying, the BPP Board of Pardons and Parole] wrote us that on March 8, 2024 they recommended the commutation of Tatay Gerry's sentence to 12 years, pursuant to that same BPP resolution amending the rules on parole and executive clemency," said Lim.

> She was referring to Resolution No. OT-08-02-2023 of the BPP issued December 2023 by the Department of Justice (DOJ). The old DOJ rules on clemency and parole cover sickly prisoners aged 65 years and above, but exclude heinous crime convicts. Under the law, heinous crimes, include among others, certain cases of rape,

bribery, bery, and plunder.

Under the De-2023 cember resolution, sickly PDLs (Persons Deprived of Liberty) who are 70 years old and above, even those convicted of heinous crimes, avail of clemency if they have served at least term. covered That Gerry's case.

For his family, it was the end Prison reform of years-long depression and anxiety.

"Hindi lang po depression na halos ang umabot sa amin. Kasama na rin po kami sa pagbabanta noon...Halos may mga harassment din pong umabot sa amin noon (It was not only close to depression that almost hit us. We also faced threats. Harassment had reached our family)," Gerry's son Melchor

Years lost

Melchor said the family lost a father and breadwinner while Gerry was detained for nearly 12 years.

'Unang-una...kakulangan sa pamilya. Dahil kami po, kahit po kami medyo nagkakaedad na, siya pa rin po halos ang nadedesisyon ng tama para sa amin. Pangalawa, 'yong kalungkutan po, 'yong kalungkutan at hanapbuhay na nawala sa amin. Dahil hindi lang po siya ang halos nakondena na doon sa pagkakakulong, maging kami man," Melchor said.

(First, our family was incomplete for years. Even though my siblings and I are all adults, our father still decided correctly for us. Second, sadness and the livelihood we've lost. My father was not the only one

a staggering congestion rate of ming into a facility meant only for now. - Rappler.com for 6,345, Gerry contracted hypertension, diabetes, hyper-

rob- acidity, and arthritis. On top of that were his poor eyesight and hearing due to old age.

As of June 2024, there are still 755 political prisoners in the country, even if the government does not recognize this number. Of them, 91 are suffering from illnesses, while 102 are elderly. At least 103 of these PDLs were arrested under Marcos Jr.

Gerry can finally return home can to his family and reunite with his wife Pilar in their twilight years. His release is a milestone for human rights campaigns, 10 years of their but also serves as a stark reminder of the obstacles that impede the release of political prisoners," Lim said.

The Marcos Jr. administration has showed some attention to prison decongestion. The President's cousin, House Speaker Martin Romualdez, said during the national decongestion summit that it is a "human rights issue."

It provides an opening for advocates to push for more prison reforms. For example, it's high time to have a mechanism to assess which types of offenders should be detained, and which types – especially those who are old and at low risk of committing the same crime – can just be penalized with community service, according to prison reform expert Raymund Narag, who teaches criminology at the Southern Illinois University Carbondale.

Narag, a former PDL himself, said the likes of Gerry could have been punished with community service and put under supervised release. He said these are the best practices in other parts of the world in terms of handling prisoners

"Puwede silang mag-report lang sa barangay. Puwede silang, alam mo 'yon, i-monitor ng respected member of the community (They can be released and be monitored by reporting in the barangay. They can also be monitored by respected members of the com-In Bilibid, which suffers from munity)," Narag told Rappler.

Philippine military chief warns his forces will fight back if assaulted again in disputed sea

From page 1

Beijing accused the Filipinos of entering what it called Chinese territorial waters despite personnel were delivering food and other supplies to the Filipino forces stationed at the territorial outpost when Chinese coast guard personnel onboard nand Marcos Jr. in a closed-rights.

door conference where they explained progress in counterinsurgency efforts and updated plans to defend Philippine terrepeated warnings, prompting ritorial interests in the South its coast guard to take action. China Sea. Marcos renewed an The Philippines said its navy order to Filipino forces to take steps to de-escalate tensions in the disputed waters, Brawner said, adding that the military would continue to comply.

"We want to avoid war," at least eight boats assaulted Brawner said, but added that them. Brawner spoke after he the military would never allow and other top military com- any foreign country to trample manders met President Ferdi- on the Philippines' territorial

916) 708-3462 Website: www.philfiesta.net E-mail: Fivedsarts@yahoo.com Five D's Arts, LLC (Publisher) Web Designer: Five D's Arts, LLC Managing Editor **Editorial Assistant** Layout and Design Photographer Dinnah S. San Pedro Dane San Pedro Dave San Pedro Dave San Pedro CONTRIBUTORS Ben Abaya Lorrie Williams Dale Esperante Gabriel Ortigoza Dr. Robyn M. Rodriguez Melissa Havinar Murray Navarro Chris Mateo Website: www.philfiesta.net
For advertising inquiries, email at fivedsarts@yahoo.com
For article publication, include the following information and email to dinnahsanpedro@gmail.com Email:

Philippine Fiesta



Babaylan (2024) By Caralie Wegeng

Cisgender, transgender, and genderfluid Babaylans were revered as healers and guides in pre-colonial Philippines. Despite enduring brutalization during Spanish colonial rule, Babaylans are now increasingly embraced in modern times, celebrated not only for their shamanic practices but also as icons in the Filipinx LGBTQIA+ Community. For us, safety means being proud of and normalizing our long-standing existence."

The Filipino-American community is the largest Asian population in the Sacramento region and the second largest in California. While the impacts of anti-Asian hate are under-discussed in the Filipino community, our presence is clear and our voice is strong. The Laban Group's Filipino artist campaign aims to uplift our experiences, tell our stories, and amplify our power. If you have experienced or witnessed an incident of anti-Asian hate, bigotry, bias, or discrimination, report it at CAVSHATE.ORG or call 833-8-NO-HATE (833-866-4283). YOU ARE NOT ALONE.











Southeast Asian Americans face the brunt of racist attacks among Asians in U.S., new study finds

BY SAKSHI VENKATRAMAN

hile many Ameranti-Asian hate has passed, experts say many communities are still living in fear.

Southeast Asian Americans face assault, verbal abuse and threats more than any other Asian American group, a new report by advocacy group The Asian American Foundation revealed.

The report, which surveyed 6,200 people across ethnicities, said 32% of Asian Americans nationwide were called a slur over the past 12 months, and 29% were verbally harassed or He said it's hard to give one abused. Those numbers were reason why Southeast Asians markedly higher for Southeast are feeling the brunt of this Asian Americans, of whom hate, but he thinks financial 40% were called a slur and status might play a role. A 2020 38% faced verbal abuse.

the Covid-fueled wave of anti- groups have a lower per capita Asian hate has passed, TAAF income than the average in the Chief Executive Norman Chen U.S. said that's very much not the case.

daily realities are not free from as well. its effects. In fact, 61% said hate continued to increase over Community members are still the last year.

More than a quarter of Asian Americans say they feel unsafe believe on public transportation, and 41% think they will be the victim of a physical attack in the next five years.

> "Our community continues to be very fearful. concerned and on guard," Chen said.

"People are still very concerned about going out on the streets and doing their daily activities; going to the store, going to school, going to work."

report by the Southeast Asia Resource Action Center said While many Americans believe that all Southeast Asian ethnic

"It depends on socioeconomics," Chen said. "Where these Anti-Asian hate crimes dropped people are living, where they're from 2021 to 2022, but Asian commuting, where they're Americans surveyed say their working. That may be a factor

changing their behavior to pre-



A protest to demand an end to anti-Asian violence in New York City. Spencer Platt / Getty Images file

ing refraining from speaking at high levels across industries public seems to be forgetting their mother tongues outside their homes and avoiding public transit.

The TAAF report found that just 38% of Asian Americans feel they belong in the U.S., compared to 70% of white Americans. Even less feel like their racial identities are accepted in the U.S, at 18%. When asked ing because you feel like, 'Hey, why, respondents said antimy opportunities are limited." the U.S, at 18%. When asked Asian hate is the top reason.

was another top factor.

"People don't see Asian Americans in leadership positions in America enough," Chen said. "The lack of senior representation in government, in the Supreme Court, in TV and movies, in culture and sports. That of what the Asian American also creates this lack of belong-

vent violence, he said, includ- But the lack of representation The fact that the American

about anti-Asian hate and racism is concerning, he said, and community members are facing their anxiety in silence. He hopes people will start paying attention.

"There's a lack of awareness community continues to go through, literally on a daily basis," he said. NBC News





KNIGHTS of RIZAL SACRAMENTO LANDMARK CHAPTER

Consular Outreach Program

From page 1

BY IRVIN ISRAEL I. NOVAL

he Philippine Consulate of San Francisco conducted an Outreach Program last June 29, from 8-5pm at the St. Joseph Parish, Msgr. O'Connor Social Hall, Elk Grove Ca. It was one of the most successful Outreach Program since post pandemic and served around almost 400 pinoys from passport services to dual citizenship.

Overseas voter`s registration was also available, and a lawyer from the IBP and the US Department of Labor was present for immigration and labor law questions. Consul General Niel Frank R. Ferrer and the Outreach team headed by Consul Jed Llona and Vanessa Bago-Llona, were very thankful to the Knights of Rizal Sacramento Landmark Chapter headed by their Chapter Commander Sir Cesar Sotto, to KOR Sir Irvin Noval who served as the coordinator, the Pray & Play group headed by Edgar Flores and to all the volunteers who made the event possible.

The Consular Outreach Program in Elk Grove was an initiative that started during the Knights of Rizal Sacramento Landmark Chapter Courtesy call at the Philippine Consulate in SFO last year with Consul General Neil R. Ferrer who is a Knight himself. During that meeting, KOR Loreto Paragas proposed this event to be held in Sacramento, which after that became a history then. The KOR-SLC in collaboration with the local organizations will again coordinate with the SFO Philippine Consulate to provide consular services next year 2025.















The paperwork to be processed were Filipino Passport applications and renewals, Dual Citizenships and Legal Documents (SpecialPowers of Attorneys, Affidavits, Civil Registry and Reports of Births and Marriages.)



The Philippine Deputy Consul General Neil Frank R. Ferrer and Outreach team Consul Jed Llona and Vanessa Bago-Llona and the Consulate Staff with The Knights of Rizal Sacramento Landmark Chapter, the Pray and Play Group and other volunteers.

KEEP OUR COMMUNITIES SAFE.

philfiesta.net (916) 708-3462 / (916) 215-7077



OCCURED IN A PUBLIC SIDEWALK, PARKING LOT).

*Data pulled from the Bulosan Center's report on California Filipinos which

If you have experienced or witnessed an incident of anti-Asian hate, bigotry, bias, or discrimination, report at STOPHATE.CALCIVILRIGHTS.CA.GOV or call 833-8-NO-HATE (833-866-4283).

YOU ARE NOT ALONE.









The following public awareness campaign is brought to you by the Laban Group: Filipino Ethnic Media Collaborative. Led by Everyday Impact Consulting, Laban Group aims to promote awareness in our beloved Filipino American community and the broader public about anti-Asian hate incidents and crimes; reduce stigma surrounding the reporting of incidents and crimes; enhance understanding of resources; and foster community healing and cross-racial collaboration. This collaborative is funded by the "Stop The Hate" initiative from the California State Library in partnership with the California Commission on Asian and Pacific Islander American Affairs. Learn more at linktr.ee/labangroup.







Compiled BY JOE NUEGA By Jonathan Finer Washington Post Staff Writer

them, are non-

combatants on

prohibited from

offensive fight-

They are ac-

by

ordinary

corded certain

the Geneva Con-

vention of 1949

ground troops

are not, such as

the right to treat

their patients if

they are taken

such as WWII

and the Viet-

nam War, medi-

some of whom

wore red crosses

tected status.

In conflicts

personeel.

on their uniforms, were often

among the U.S. troops target-

ed by enemy forces because

of their value to their units. To

defend their patients or them-

selves, corpsmen are allowed

to shoot back, though if they

use weapons in an offensive

fashion they forfeit their pro-

primary mission is to see to

the medical needs of his pla-

toon. The Geneva Convention

is printed in black ink on the

back of his military identifica-

tion card and can recite its dic-

tates from memory. But should

a fellow sniper fall, he said, he

is prepared to step into a two-

man sniper team to help the

platoon complete its objective.

"Doc is one of the best shoot-

Espiritu says he knows his

prisoner.

protections

battlefield,

the

that

LIVING SUPPORT AREA 7 Kuwait, March 17

llan Espiritu spends about half of his time training to save lives, and the other half preparing to take them.

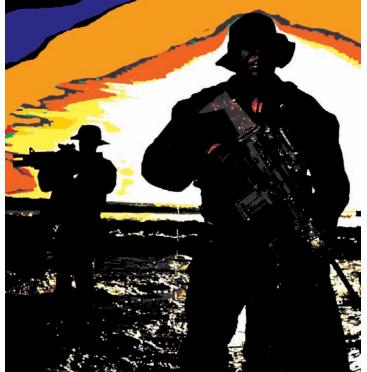
As a Navy corpsman, he carries 40 pounds of medical gear to provide first aid to wounded Marines. But as a graduate of Marine Corps sniper school, he is also handy with an M40A1 rifle that could take out an Iraqi general from 1,000 yards.

The Hippocratic oath to "do no harm" might seem hard to reconcile with the sniper's creed to "kill one, terrorize a thousand" but Espiritu seems comfortable in both roles.

"It's an unusual combination," said the congenial 25 year old Califonian who will accompany a platoon of Marine snipers across the border if U.S. forces invade Iraq. "But being a sniper is about more than just killing. And one of the first rules of medicine I learned is that sometimes the best thing you can do for your patients is supress fire. It'll depend on the circumstances what exactly my role will be."

Espiritu estimates he is one of only tive Navy corpsmen among 250 active Marine Corps snipers. Corpsmen or "doc" as the Marines call **Doing Double**

philfiesta.net (916) 708-3462 / (916) 215-7077



Neal, 26, commander of the sniper platoon for the 1st Battalion, 7th Marine Regiment, to which Espiritu is assigned. "But shooting is only about 10 percent of the job and the rest is recon-naissance. We are the eyes and ears of the battalion. We go behind the lines to find the enemy and call in air support if we need it. We are also experts in cover and concealment. He gives us an extra degree of flexibility because we could use his two-man team if we needed to."

To prepare for both situations, Espiritu trained with both group this week. He attended lectures by his battalion surgeon Hank Liang, a 29 year old Navy Lieu-tenant, on filed medicine and dealing with ers we have," said Lt. Kendrick chemical attacks.

He also joine the snipers on the range as they test-fired a newly adjusted SASŘ .50 caliber rifle, which fires an armor piercing round. He served as an observer for a platoon sergeant helping to direct the weapon's fire.

Espiritu, who was born in the Philippines, said his father, is an accountant, his mother, a hotel manager, don't fully understand his two jobs. They wanted him to finish college,

but he enlisted in the Navy after a semester at a school in his home town of Oxnard, California.

He had thought of becoming a doctor or a physician's assistant, so he enrolled in the 14 week Navy Corpsmen's emergency medical technician. Physically fit iwth sturdy build, he was assigned with Marine Snipers.

Four years ago, a slot at the sniper school at Camp Lejeune, N.C., opened up at the last minute and Espiritu's platoon asked him if he wanted to train alongside Marines British special forces and Navy SEALS. He jumped at the chance.

At the completion of the rigorous three-month course, the trainees were required to hit a three-inch diameter target with 85 percent of their shots from 1,000 yards. In addition to a series of strenuous physical fitness test, they were given a memory exam.

Twelve items were places on a blanket for about 30 seconds and the trainess were told to focus on them while Instructors shouted in their faces and poured sand over their heads to distract them Then after few hours of physical activities, they were asked to recall what they had seen.

Out of 32 in the class, the young corpsman was one of the 12 who passed the course. Now, he said, it will be difficult to resist the urge to fight back if his platoon comes under fire. He doubts the Iraqi Army would honor his noncombatant status if he were taken a cap-

"From what I know about that government, it seems like they probably wouldn't care if I am a corpsman or not," he said. Medical Officer, Liang, said

his corpsman's sniper training will:"give him a better understanding of his patients and allow him to do better job of keeping himself and his platoon safe out there."

Like most corpsmen, Espiritu does not wear a telltale red cross on his uniform because in the past wars it became something of a bull's eye. But unlike most sniper, he doesn't wear the trademark bullet around his neck he was awarded after sniper school-the one that is said to have meant for him."

'I left mine at home in a drawer," Espiritu said. "Out here, is sometimes safer if people don't know." Reprint from Philfiesta.net 2003

Navigating Pension Renewal: A Veteran's Journey and a Touch of Kindness

BY GABRIEL ORTIGOZA

nsuring that elderly veterans receive their right-Iful pensions can be a commemorated challenging task, often fraught with bureaucratic hurdles. For elderly pensioners of the Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP), renewing their life status every six months is mandatory to continue receiving their monthly pension. Unfortunately, my father, a Korean War veteran, has encountered significant difficulties in this process.

Despite the provision to renew life status via phone call or video call, the provided phone numbers from the Pension and Gratuity Management Center (PGMC) often go unanswered or are unreachable. This inefficiency places unnecessary stress on veterans and their families, who must navigate these obstacles to secure their deserved benefits.

A Memorable Anniversary and an **Unexpected Opportunity**

On June 25th, my father at-

tended the 74th anniversary the Korean War, at the Waterfront Insular Hotel Davao City. This event was a significant milestone, bringing together veterans and their families to honor their shared history. My father, accompanied by my Bergante sister, her daugh-

ter and son and other relatives, Abigail and J-o, stayed at the hotel for two nights, enjoying the camaraderie and recognition of their service.

Seizing the opportunity presented by their presence in Davao City, I instructed our relatives escorting my father to renew his life status. This renewal was crucial for him to continue receiving his monthly pensions from both the AFP and the Philippine Veterans Affairs Office (PVAO). I pro-



Korean War Veteran Marcelo Ortigoza with Major Gen. Rex

vided them with the addresses of PVAO and the Eastern Mindanao Command (EastMin-Com) in Davao City.

A Remarkable Encounter at EastMinCom

While at EastMinCom, my niece Abigail informed me that Major General Rex Bergante, the Commander of Eastern Mindanao Command, was present. Recognizing a potential opportunity, I sent a message to Major General Bergante, informing him of



Abigail and J-o, Gen. Bergante and War Vet. Maecelo Ortigoza

my father's presence at the command.

To my delight, the general responded affirmatively. Shortly thereafter, a soldier approached my father and invited him to meet with Major General Bergante. This unexpected gesture of kindness turned a routine task into a memorable experience.

Capturing the Moment

My niece, Abigail, was diligent in capturing this significant moment. She sent me nu-

merous photos of my father conversing with Major General Bergante, each image a testament to the respect and warmth extended by the general to my 96-year-old father. I am deeply grateful to Major General Bergante for taking the time to meet with my father and for the warm welcome he provided.

Gratitude and Blessings

This experience highlights the challenges faced by elderly veterans in securing their pensions, but it also showcases the profound impact of kindness and respect from those in positions of authority. Major General Bergante's gesture was not only a solution to an administrative challenge but also a moment of honor and recognition for my father's service.

Thank you, Major General Bergante, sir, for your time and your heartfelt welcome. Your actions have left a lasting impression on my family and me. God bless you.

The Legend of

nce upon a time, a diwata lived in a mountain of Laguna. She was called Maria Makiling. She has light olive skin, long shining black hair and twinkling eyes. She was breathtakingly beautiful. Maria was always about helping other people. One time, the children of a farmer got sick. When he went to Maria to seek help, he was given a bilao full of ginger. The farmer sadly went home carrying the bilao of ginger. When he reached his hut, he was greatly surprised: the ginger had turned to gold! Because of Maria's kindness, the townsfolk had grown to love her.

Maria was a great beauty. She was sought for and wooed by many suitors. Three of them were very much determined to have her. One is Captain Lara, a Spanish soldier who always brought her gifts from Europe. The other is Joselito, a Spanish mestizo who was studying in Manila. Every time Joselito visits Maria, he had many stories to tell her about foreign countries and the things that he had read in books. He dreamed of going to Spain. He didn't like to live in the Philippines.

Of the three, it was Juan who is the most industrious. He is a common farmer. But he is so hard working, and his fruits and vegetable grew fat and juicy. He also had many pet animals and birds. But if truth be told, it was Juan who Maria secretly admired.



As time passed, her suitors became more suitors went away feeling dejected. and more impatient and demanded that Maria tell them who she loves. So the On the other hand, Joselito and Captain All was startled when Maria told them ordered many Filipinos to be captured. that it was Juan whom she loved. The

diwata was forced to promise: "By the Lara were very much angry with Juan. night of the full moon, I will tell you They thought of a plan against him. my answer." When the night of the full One day, all was surprised when a huge moon arrived, all of her suitors climbed fire devoured the cuartel of the Spanup the mountain to know her decision. ish. Because of the fire, Captain Lara

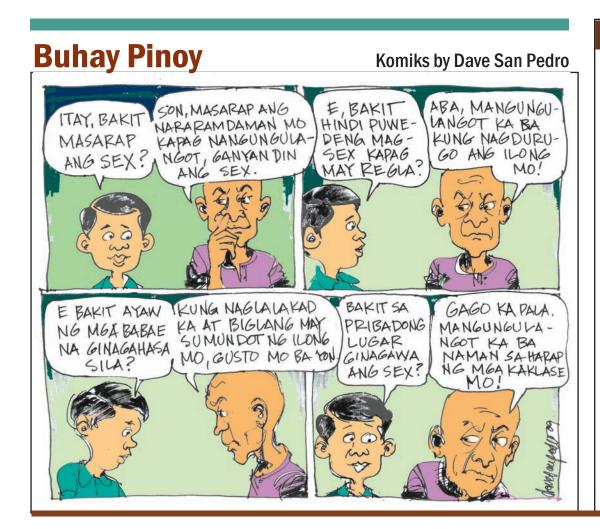
Secretly, Joselito helped him. Juan was among those who they imprisoned and tortured. Many prisoners did not last long from the tortures the Spanish had inflicted upon them. One night, Captain Lara and Joselito secretly spoke with the prisoners. The next day, Juan was blamed for the burning of the Spanish

"I did not do it!" cried Juan. But the prisoners pointed at him because Captain Lara and Joselito frightened them. The soldiers brought Juan to the plaza. In front of hundreds of people, Juan was shot as the enemy of the Spaniards. He was killed even though he didn't commit any wrongdoing. But before he died, he managed to shout out loud Maria's name. It was heard by the diwata so she quickly went down her mountain.

But Juan was already dead when Maria arrived. Tears falling down her face, she embraced tightly his lifeless body. Afterwards, she faced the crowd. "Why did you not take care of him?" she shouted. Meanwhile, Captain Lara and Joselito fled to Manila because they were afraid of Maria. When she learned of this, she cursed the two. She also cursed those men who cannot accept failure in love.

Soon, the curse took effect. Joselito suddenly became ill. There was no cure for his illness. Captain Lara, on the other hand, was called back to Laguna when the Filipinos revolted against the abuse that the Spaniards had inflicted upon them. The revolution quickly spread to many parts of the Philippines. The revolutionary Filipinos killed Captain Lara.

From then on, Maria never let herself be seen by the people. Every time somebody got lost on the mountain, they remember the curse of the diwata. They remember the great love of Maria Makiling.





Add the annatto/achuate powder and mix well. Then stir in the lye water.

Fill the molds about three quarters (¾) full and steam for 30-40 minutes or until top is set when touched.

Remove from heat and allow to cool before removing from molds. Serve with grated coconut.

SACRAMENTO MAHARLIKA LIONS FOUNDATION



Annual Memorial

GOLF

LONS CLUD

Win Amazing Prizes
Scotty M Putter,
Titleist Driver,
Prov1 Golf Balls and More

Goody Bags, Luncheon and Much More!!

Cypress Lakes Golf Course

5601 Meridian Rd, Vacaville, CA 95687 STARTS 8AM / REGISTRATION \$140/PLAYER OR \$560 PER TEAM

STABLEFORD FORMAT -4 PLAYER TO PLAY 3 TO COUNT
HANDICAP INCLUDED
SCORES BY BLUE GOLF SCORING SYSTEM

PLEASE MAKE CHECKS PAYABLE TO SACRAMENTO MAHARLIKA LIONS FOUNDATION C/O MYRNA AGBUNAG 1572 CHADBURY DRIVE, ROSEVILLE, CA 95678 OR ZELLE TO 916-335-1877

CONTACT: MARK BAMBA (916) 872-3477 TONY BUSH (916) 217-5546

SACRAMENTO MAHARLIKA LIONS FOUNDATION IS A 501(C)(3)
TAX-EXEMPT CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION

ALL OF THE PROCEEDS BENEFIT LOCAL COMMUNITIES AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN PROJECTS









philfiesta.net (916) 708-3462 / (916) 215-7077

KEEP OUR COMMUNITIES SAFE. If you have experienced or witnessed an incident of anti-Asian hate, bigotry, bias, or discrimination, report at STOPHATE.CALCIVILRIGHTS.CA.GOV or call 833-8-NO-HATE (833-866-4283). YOU ARE NOT ALONE.









The following ad campaign is brought to you by the Laban Group: Filipino Ethnic Media Collaborative. This group aims to promote awareness in our beloved Filipino American community and the broader public about anti-Asian hate incidents and crimes; reduce stigma surrounding the reporting of hate incidents and hate crimes; enhance understanding of resources for victims and survivors; and, to promote community healing and cross-racial collaboration. This collaborative is funded by the "Stop The Hate" campaign from the California State Library in partnership with the California Commission on Asian and Pacific Islander American Affairs. Learn more at linktr.ee/labangroup.



philfiesta.net (916) 708-3462 / (916) 215-7077

A dangerous heat wave is scorching much of the US. Weather experts predict record-setting temps

BY CLAIRE RUSH & REBECCA BOONE

PORTLAND, Ore. (AP) — A slow-moving and potentially record-setting heat wave is spreading across the Western U.S., the National Weather Service said, sending many residents in search of a cool haven from the dangerously high temperatures. The Southeast and Mid-Atlantic regions of the U.S. are also sweltering, with oppressive heat and humidity expected to last through Saturday.

Widespread temperature records are expected to be tied or even broken during the heat wave, with much of the West Coast likely to see triple-digit temperatures that are between 15 and 30 degrees Fahrenheit (8 and 16 degrees Celsius) higher than average, the National Weather Service said.

"The duration of this heat is also concerning as scorching above average temperatures are forecast to linger into next week," the weather service said.

In the Portland, Oregon, suburb of Gresham, Sherri Thompson, 52, was waiting in her car with her 14-year-old chihuahua Kiwani for a cooling center to open late Friday morning. Thompson has lived in her car for three years and can only run its air conditioning for about 20 minutes at a time as it causes the engine to overheat.

Thompson said the high temperatures prompted health concerns, as she had been hospitalized for a heat stroke in the past.



A person cools off during the Waterfront Blues Festival on Friday, July 5, 2024 in Portland, Oregon. A slow moving and potentially record-setting heat wave is spreading across the Western U.S. Photo by Jenny Kane

triggers my anxiety a lot," she then the region will match a

Inside the air conditioned center, Multnomah County spokesperson Julia Comnes oversaw county staff and people working with a local homeless services provider as they lined up thin mattresses in rows on the floor and set up cots for people with disabilities. She said the space had capacity for up to 80

Some of the hazards associated with this weekend especially is that it's still pretty early in the season. We had a pretty cool June, so our bodies batty," Rockey said. "It's goaren't totally acclimated yet to the heat," she said. "For people living outside or more vulnerable people, the cooling space like this is really important for them to just cool off for a few hours.'

The blistering weather in the Portland region is expected to last at least through Monday, National Weather Service me-"I have anxiety and panic at- teorologist Clinton Rockey tacks and I get worried. I said. If the triple-digit tem-

heat stroke, and everything just Celsius) stretch into Tuesday, record last seen in July 1941, with five consecutive days of more than 100-degree weather, Rockey said.

The duration is a problem: Many homes in the area lack air conditioning, and roundthe-clock hot weather means people's bodies aren't able to sufficiently cool down at night. The issue is compounded in many city settings, where concrete and pavement can store the heat, essentially acting as an oven.

'That's what drives people ing to be obnoxious. And unfortunately for some people, if you're not having good shelter, it could be a very challenging, life-threatening situation.'

In Arizona's Maricopa County, which encompasses Phoenix, there have been at least 13 confirmed heat-related deaths this year, while the causes of more than 160 other suspected heat deaths were still under investigation, according to the don't want to have another peratures (well over 37 degrees county's most recent report on

such deaths through June 29. That doesn't include the death of a 10-year-old boy earlier this week in Phoenix, who suffered a "heat-related medical event" while hiking with his family at South Mountain Park and Preserve, according to the Phoenix Police Department.

Among extremes, the forecast for Furnace Creek in Death Valley National Park calls for daytime highs of 129 degrees (53.8 degrees Celsius) on Sunday, and then around 130 (54.44 C) through Wednesday. The official world record for hottest temperature recorded on Earth was 134 degrees (56.67 C) in Death Valley in July 1913, but some experts dispute that measurement and say the real record was 130 recorded there in July 2021.

At Bullhead City, Arizona, the temperature already had reached 111 degrees (44.4 C) by 11 a.m. Friday. The city opened a pair of cooling centers for seniors and others, but locals seemed to be taking it in

"While this is a heat wave I guess." The Washington Post

and we urge everyone to be cautious, we typically don't see large attendance at our cooling centers unless there are power outages," Bullhead City spokesperson Mackenzie Covert said Friday. "Our community is hot every summer. Our residents are kind of aware of it. They all tend to have working air conditioners."

Figure skaters took to the ice at the Reno Ice Rink in Nevada starting at 6 a.m. Friday, general manager Kevin Sunde said. By the time the rink closes at 10:30 p.m. on Friday, Sunde expected nearly 300 people would have visited, with more parents hanging around to watch kids' hockey practice than usual.

"They may not be getting on the ice themselves, but enjoying the cool," Sunde said. "We're the only sheet of ice within about an hour's drive."

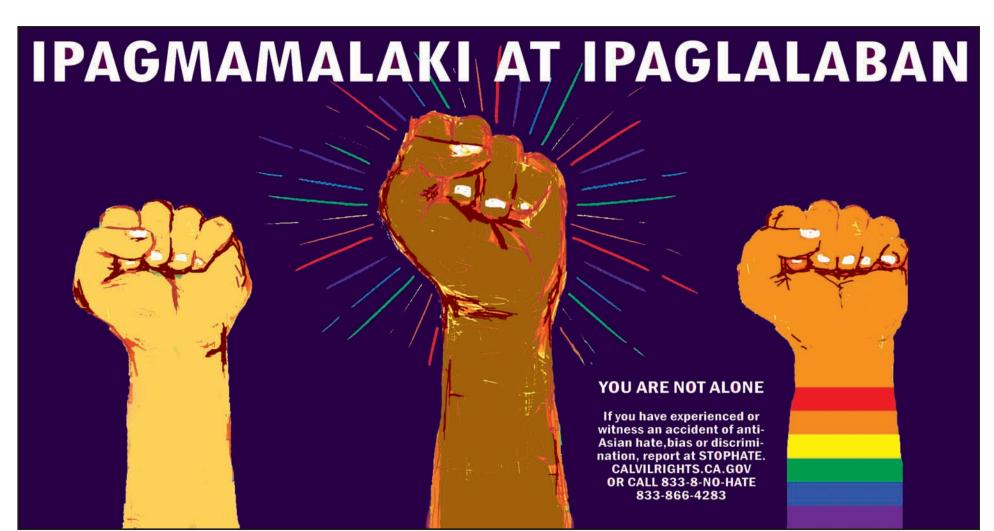
In Norfolk, Virginia, Kristin Weisenborn set up her table at an outdoor farmer's market to sell sourdough bread. The air was hovering just below the triple digits, but the 58% humidity in the air made it feel more like 114 degrees (46 C), according to the National Weather Service.

"It's so hot, I just hope there's a lot of people here that can buy my bread," said Weisenborn, 42, whose Krid's Crumbs bakery is based in Virginia Beach.

"Otherwise we're just standing here sweating," she said, adding that unsold bread will be donated or frozen.

Despite the layer of unmoving humidity that hung between tables, people were already buying Weisenborn's loaves of bread as the market got under-

"It's hot, but it's July," Weisenborn added. "Better than snow,





Asian or Not (2024) By Angelo Manzano

"Nakapikit man pdang kanilang mga mata at ang pag-asa ay unti-unting naglalaho sa kanilang mga mukha, kababayan natin sila at kaagapay na nangangailangan ng kalinga. Sino ba ang dapat magtanggol sa kanila? MASKI SINO!"

Ang kapuloan Fil-Am ay isa sa pinakamalawak na samahan sa rehiyon ng Sacramento at pumapangalawa sa pinakamalaki sa buong California. Hindi man gaanong nabibigyang pansin at napag-uusapan ang mga karahasan na nagaganap sa mga kapwa nating Pilipino, **ang ating pagkatao ay malinaw ang ating tinig ay umaalingawngaw**. Ang Laban Group's Pilipino dalubhasang manlilikha ay naglalayon na itaguyod ang ating mga karanasan, ilahad ang ating kwento at palawakin ang ating kakayahan. Kung ikaw ay nakaranas bg pangraapi o naging saksi na pagmamalupit o karahasan, di pantay na pagingin dahil sa iyong kulay at paniniwala at paninindigan, pagbigay alam mo sa <u>cavshate.org</u> o tumawag ka sa 833-8-NO-HATE (833-866-4283). HINDI KA NAG-IISA.

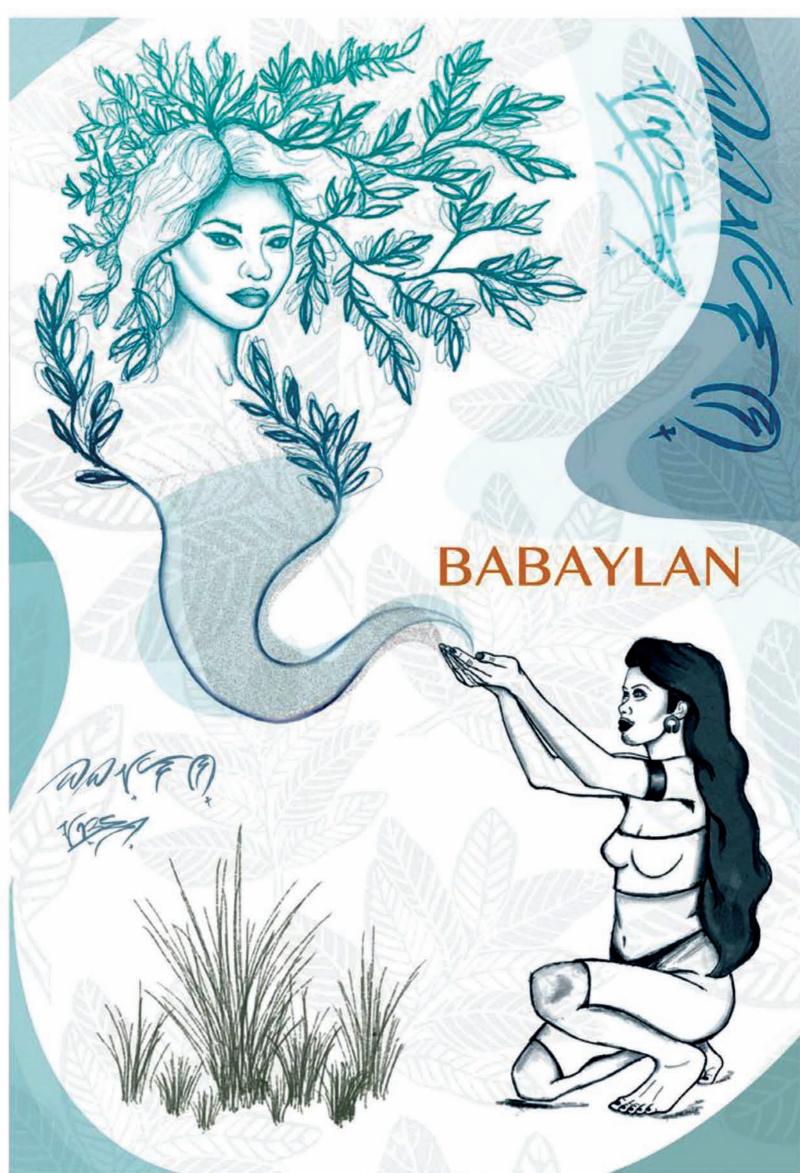












Babaylan (2024) By Caralie Wegeng

"Ang mga cisgender, bakla, at genderfluid na Babaylans ay ginagalang na nagpapagaling sa may mga may sakit at gabay noong sakop pa ng Espanya ang Pilipinas. Maski matagal silang nagtiis sa kalupitan ng mga kastilla, Babaylans ngayon ay dumadami ang mga tuma-tanggap sa bagong panahon na ito, ipinag-diriwang hindi lang dahil sa kanilang katalunan at gawi, dahil rin sila ay kilala na mga puno ng Filipinx LGBTQIA+ kumunidad. Para sa amin, ibig-sabihin ng kaligtasan kami ay may pagmamalaki sa normalizing ang matagal naming katauhan.

Ang kapuloan Fil-Am ay isa sa pinakamalawak na samahan sa rehiyon ng Sacramento at pumapangalawa sa pinakamalaki sa buong California. Hindi man gaanong nabibigyang pansin at napag-uusapan ang mga karahasan na nagaganap sa mga kapwa nating Pilipino, ang ating pagkatao ay malinaw ang ating tinig ay umaalingawngaw. Ang Laban Group's Pilipino dalubhasang manlilikha ay naglalayon na itaguyod ang ating mga karanasan, ilahad ang ating kwento at palawakin ang ating kakayahan. Kung ikaw ay nakaranas bg pangraapi o naging saksi na pagmamalupit o karahasan, di pantay na pagingin dahil sa iyong kulay at paniniwala at paninindigan, pagbigay alam mo sa cavshate.org o tumawag ka sa 833-8-NO-HATE (833-866-4283). HINDI KA NAG-IISA.











philfiesta.net (916) 708-3462 / (916) 215-7077

AAPI HATE AND VIOLENCE DISPROPORTIONATELY IMPACTS FILIPINA WOMEN AS THEY ACCOUNT FOR 55% (247) OF THE REPORTS IN CALIFORNIA.* But that darkness cannot dim our light. Proudly burn bright to lead our community. If you have experienced or witnessed an incident of anti-Asian hate, bigotry, bias, or discrimination, report it at STOPHATE.CALCIVILRIGHTS.CA.GOV or CALL 833-8-NO-HATE (833-866-4283).

YOU ARE NOT ALONE.









The following ad campaign is brought to you by the Laban Group: Filipino Ethnic Media Collaborative. This group aims to promote awareness in our beloved Filipino American community and the broader public about anti-Asian hate incidents and crimes; reduce stigma surrounding the reporting of hate incidents and hate crimes; enhance understanding of resources for victims and survivors; and, to promote community healing and cross-racial collaboration. This collaborative is funded by the "Stop The Hate" campaign from the California State Library in partnership with the California Commission on Asian and Pacific Islander American Affairs. Learn more at linktr.ee/labangroup.

*Data pulled from the Bulosan Center's report on California Filipinos which gathered data from Stop AAPI Hate